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(54) Mobile removable hearth skid for furnace arrangement and assembly

Mobiler abnehmbarer Gleit-Herd für Ofen gestaltung und Zusammenbau

Sole mobile glissante pour un arrangement de four et son assemblage

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Description**FIELD OF THE INVENTION**

[0001] The present disclosure relates to the field of metal castings, specifically to furnaces used to heat treat metal castings, and more specifically, to the movement of metal castings into and out of furnaces.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0002] Metal castings are heat treated to allow the components of the casting to diffuse uniformly throughout the casting. The length of time for heat treatment is dependent on the size and shape of the casting, the metal(s) and other additives included in the casting, and as well as other factors. For this reason, facilities with many furnaces will operate them for different heat-treating time periods. Often, castings are transported by rail to and from the furnace, for example by mobile removable hearth skids with integrated wheels according to FR 2 323 969 A1, EP 1 146 306 A1, DE 25 12 485 A1, and US 3,476,368 A. Because of the inflexibility of railroad tracks, it can be difficult to schedule and move castings into and out of furnaces, especially when heat treating times can vary. In addition, it becomes difficult to utilize furnaces to full capacity over time when heat treating times vary for different castings.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0003] According to aspects described and illustrated herein there is provided a base, the base including a top horizontal surface with a base perimeter edge and at least two supports extending from said top horizontal surface; and, a refractory platform supported by the top horizontal surface and having a refractory perimeter edge including a front perimeter edge, a rear perimeter edge, and at least two side perimeter edges. The rear perimeter edge and the at least two side perimeter edges form a continuous shoulder extending beyond the base perimeter edge, the shoulder having a shoulder horizontal surface and a shoulder vertical surface.

[0004] According to aspects described and illustrated herein there is provided a furnace and/or cooling chamber comprising: an enclosure having footings, a top, a rear wall, at least two side walls, and a door opposing the rear wall. Each of the top, rear wall, at least two side walls, and the door include an inner surface with a refractory lining mounted on each of the top inner surface, rear inner surface, at least two side wall inner surfaces, and the door inner surface. A ledge is positioned at the bottom edges of the refractory linings mounted on the rear wall and the at least two side walls, such that a gap is formed between the bottom surface of the ledge on each of said refractory linings and a floor or supporting surface by the furnace supports. The furnace also includes a mobile hearth skid that includes: a base, the

base including a top horizontal surface with a base perimeter edge and at least two supports extending from the top horizontal surface and a refractory surface supported by the top horizontal surface and having a refractory perimeter edge. The refractory perimeter edge forms a shoulder extending beyond the base perimeter edge. The shoulder contacts the ledge to form a refractory seal. According to one embodiment, the at least one of the refractory surfaces is fabricated at least partly from firebrick.

[0005] According to aspects described and illustrated herein there is provided a removable refractory seal for a furnace comprising: a continuous ledge fabricated from refractory material and positioned proximate a bottom edge of the refractory material lining a rear wall and proximate a bottom edge of at least two side walls of a first furnace, the ledge having a first horizontal surface and a first vertical surface; and, a continuous shoulder formed in a rear edge and at least two side edges of a first mobile refractory platform, the shoulder having a second horizontal surface and a second vertical surface. The second horizontal surface is removably placed in contact with and sealed against said first horizontal surface and said second vertical surface is removably contacted with and sealed against said first vertical surface.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWINGS

[0006] The nature and mode of the operation of the present invention will now be more fully described in the following detailed description of the invention taken with the accompanying drawing Figures, in which:

Figure 1 is a front perspective view of the furnace of the present invention with the door open to reveal the mobile hearth skid positioned inside the furnace; Figure 2 is a second front perspective view of the furnace with the skid removed; Figure 3 is a front perspective view of the mobile hearth skid; Figure 4 is a partial front view of the mobile hearth skid showing the position of the perimeter of the base and the shoulder formation of the perimeter edge of the platform; Figure 5 is a bottom perspective view of the transporter depicting a plurality of rolling means attached to or extending from the bottom surface of the transporter; Figure 6A is a front view of the transporter positioned between the supports of the mobile hearth skid; Figure 6B is the same view as Figure 6A showing the rolling means raised or extended so that the mobile hearth skid is lifted raising the base supports off the floor or ground and enabling the transporter to move or transfer the skid; Figure 7 is a front perspective view of the combination of the furnace, mobile hearth skid, and trans-

porter of the present invention;

Figure 8A is a front view of the skid after it is carried into the furnace and/or cooling chamber with rolling means extended;

Figure 8B is the same front view showing the rolling means retracted to form a refractory seal;

Figures 9A-9E are front perspective views showing a single transporter loading and withdrawing castings supported by a mobile hearth skid from a furnace; and

Figure 10 is top perspective schematic view of an assembly of furnaces being loaded and unloaded by a single transporter.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS OF THE INVENTION

[0007] At the outset, it should be appreciated that like drawing numbers on different drawing views identify identical structural elements of the invention. It also should be appreciated that figure proportions and angles are not always to scale in order to clearly portray the attributes of the present invention.

[0008] While the present invention is described with respect to what is presently considered to be the preferred embodiments, it is understood that the invention is not limited to the disclosed embodiments. The present invention is intended to cover various modifications and equivalent arrangements included within the scope of the appended claims.

[0009] Furthermore, it is understood that this invention is not limited to the particular methodology, materials and modifications described and as such may, of course, vary. It is also understood that the terminology used herein is for the purpose of describing particular aspects only, and is not intended to limit the scope of the present invention, which is limited only by the appended claims.

[0010] Unless defined otherwise, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as commonly understood to one of ordinary skill in the art to which this invention belongs. It should be appreciated that the term "substantially" is synonymous with terms such as "nearly", "very nearly", "about", "approximately", "around", "bordering on", "close to", "essentially", "in the neighborhood of", "in the vicinity of", etc., and such terms may be used interchangeably as appearing in the specification and claims. It should be appreciated that the term "proximate" is synonymous with terms such as "nearby", "close", "adjacent", "neighboring", "immediate", "adjoining", etc., and such terms may be used interchangeably as appearing in the specification and claims. Although any methods, devices or materials similar or equivalent to those described herein can be used in the practice or testing of the invention, the preferred methods, devices, and materials are now described.

[0011] Adverting to the figures, **Figure 1** is a front perspective view of furnace 100 with door 112 open to reveal mobile hearth skid 200 ("skid 200") positioned inside fur-

nace 100. Door 112 is opened by wheeled hoists 112a. Furnace 100 is an enclosure having top 114, side walls 116, and rear wall 118 opposite door 112. It can be seen that the inner surfaces of side walls 116 and rear wall 118 are lined with refractory material 120. In one embodiment, the refractory material lining 120 including ledge 122 is fabricated from firebrick and cast refractory material. Footings 124 extend along the bottom of the two opposing side walls 116 and rear wall 18.

[0012] **Figure 2** is a second front perspective view of furnace 100 with skid 200 removed. Clearly seen is refractory lining 120 mounted on the inner surfaces of side walls 116 and rear wall 118. Also seen is ledge 122 extending the length of side walls 116 and rear wall 118.

Ledge 122 includes ledge horizontal surface 122a and ledge vertical surface 122b. Not seen is a refractory lining mounted on the inner surface of door 112. It can be seen that footings 124 form a gap 126 between the floor supporting furnace 100 and the bottom surface of ledge 122.

[0013] **Figure 3** is a front perspective view of mobile hearth skid 200. Base 202 includes top surface 204 ("surface 204") (not seen) and base supports 206. In an example embodiment, base 202 is fabricated from reinforced steel. Surface 204 is in the form of a table top extending between supports 206 and in turn bears refractory platform 208 ("platform 208"). Platform 208 includes support surface 210 used to support castings as described below and is fabricated from refractory material. Side edges 212 and rear edge 214 (not shown) are

shaped into shoulder 216 with horizontal surface 216a and vertical surface 216b as seen in **Figure 4**. In the embodiment shown, it can be seen that side edges 212 and rear edge 214 are continuous and part of integral platform 208. The word integral in this context means that the component parts are formed together as a single unit. In an example embodiment, shoulder 216 may extend partly along each side edge 212 and/or rear edge 214. In an example embodiment, shoulder 216 may extend continuously along each side edge 212 and/or rear edge 214 as seen in **Figure 3**.

[0014] **Figure 4** is a partial front view of refractory platform 208 showing shoulder 216 of one side edge 212. Horizontal surface 216a and vertical surface 216b are shown with surface 216a extending beyond perimeter edge 218 of mobile hearth skid 200. Preferably, vertical surface 216b is flush or even with the perimeter edge 218 of skid 200 as shown in **Figure 4**.

[0015] **Figure 5** is a bottom perspective view of transporter 300 depicting a plurality of rolling means 302 attached to or extending from bottom surface 304. In an example embodiment, rolling means 302 are casters or wheels swiveling attached to transporter 300 to enable transporter 300 to move efficiently and smoothly in any direction. In an example embodiment, rolling means 302 are constructed so as to raise or lower transporter 300. Transporter surface 306 can be used to carry mobile hearth skid 200 with or without refractory platform 208. In a preferred embodiment transporter 300 is program-

mable, i.e., it is equipped with a programmable logic controller. Suitable transporters are manufactured by Italcarrelli Srl, Via Monte Rosa, 9 - 36072, Chiampo (VI) Italy. [0016] **Figure 6A** is a front view of transporter 300 positioned between supports 206 of mobile hearth skid 200. Rolling means 302 are seen in a lowered or nonextended position such that a gap is present between transporter surface 306 and base 202. **Figure 6B** is the same view showing rolling means 302 raised or extended so that skid 200 is lifted raising supports 206 off the floor or ground and enabling transporter 300 to move or transport skid 200. Such movement may be performed with or without castings supported on refractory surface 210.

[0017] **Figure 7** is a front perspective view of the combination of furnace 100, mobile hearth skid 200, and transporter 300. Transporter 300 is moved or is programmed to move between supports 206 of base 200. Subsequently, transporter 300 carries skid 200 into furnace 100 with door 112 closing after skid 200 is lowered onto ledge 122 of refractory material 120.

[0018] **Figure 8A** is a front view of skid 200 after it is carried into furnace 100 by transporter 300. Rolling means 302 are seen extended and holding refractory platform 208 so that shoulder 216 is lifted above ledge 122. **Figure 8B** is the same front view showing rolling means 302 retracted thereby lowering skid 200 and placing shoulder horizontal surface 216a of shoulder 216 on horizontal surface 122a of ledge 122 while shoulder vertical surface 216b contacts the ledge vertical surface 122b to form a refractory seal to reduce or prevent the escape of heat from furnace 100 during the heat treatment of castings C supported by refractory platform surface 306.

[0019] **Figures 9A-9E** are front perspective views showing a single transporter 300 loading castings C and withdrawing castings C from a furnace 100. **Figure 9A** is similar to **Figure 7** showing transporter 300 positioned to move between supports 206 of base 202 of mobile hearth skid 200. Castings C are seen resting on top surface 210 of refractory platform 208. Door 112 is open. It can be seen that furnace 100 includes refractory lining 120 with ledge 122. **Figure 9B** shows transporter 300 lifting skid 200 including castings C and moving skid 200 toward furnace 100.

[0020] **Figure 9C** depicts castings C supported by platform 208 with rolling means 302 (not shown) retracted so as to lower skid 200 with platform 208 onto ledge 122. It can be seen that the refractory seal is formed by the contacting and sealing of shoulder horizontal surface 216a and shoulder vertical surface 216b with ledge horizontal surface 122a and ledge vertical surface 122b, respectively. Finally, **Figure 9D** shows transporter 300 withdrawn from furnace 100 after which door 112 is lowered and drawn by hinges 112b into contact with platform 208 to complete the refractory seal as seen in **Figure 9E**. Preferably, skid 200 is sized and shaped in conjunction with ledge 122 and gap 126 so the weight of platform 208 (and castings C, if applicable) is supported by plat-

form supports 206 to prevent the weight of skid 200 and castings C from being supported by ledge 122.

[0021] **Figure 10** is top perspective schematic view of a plurality of furnaces 100 and cooling chambers 100a

(collectively "chambers") being loaded and unloaded by a single transporter 300. Because curing cycles for castings are often long it is possible for a single transporter 300 to load and unload several furnaces 100 and/or cooling chambers 100a. If transporter 300 is programmable, only a solid floor and guidance system will be required to enable a single transporter 300 to be used with multiple furnaces 100 and/or cooling chambers 100a. In an example embodiment, more than one transporter 300 may be used to load and unload a plurality of furnaces. The

programming can include instructions as to when to load or unload furnaces 100/chambers 100a as well as movement and alignment instructions. **Figure 10** shows as well an assembly at least one a mobile hearth skid 200 and a plurality of furnaces 100 and/or cooling chambers.

The features of the mobile hearth skid 200 and the furnace 100 are described already in Figure 1 through 9.

[0022] An assembly with at least one a mobile hearth skid 200 and a plurality of furnaces 100 and/or cooling chambers is a further embodiment of the invention. The

at least one a mobile hearth skid 100 including a base 202, said base 202 including a top horizontal surface 204 with a base perimeter edge 218 and at least two supports 206 extending from said top horizontal surface 204. The refractory platform 208 is supported by the top horizontal

surface 204 and having a refractory perimeter edge including a front perimeter edge, a rear perimeter edge 214, and at least two side perimeter edges 212. Said rear perimeter edge 214 and said at least two side perimeter edges 212 form a continuous shoulder 216 extending beyond said base perimeter edge 216. The shoulder 216 has a shoulder horizontal surface 216a and a shoulder vertical surface 216b.

[0023] Each of said plurality of furnaces 100 and/or cooling chambers includes an enclosure having footings

124, a top 114, a rear wall 118, at least two side walls 116, and a door 112 opposing said rear wall 118. Each of said top 114, at least two side walls 116, and said door 112 include an inner surface. A refractory lining 120 is attached to each of said top 114 inner surface, said at

least two side wall 116 inner surfaces, and said door 112 inner surface and forming a ledge 122 at the bottom edges of said refractory linings 120 a continuous ledge at the bottom edges of said refractory linings. Said ledge 122 has a ledge vertical surface 122b and a ledge horizontal surface 122a. A gap 126 is formed by said furnace supports (footings 124) between a bottom surface of said ledge 122 and the supports 206 of the removable hearth skid 200.

[0024] In case the removable hearth skid 200 is in one of the furnaces 100 the shoulder vertical surface 216b and said shoulder horizontal surface 216a contacts said ledge vertical surface 122b and said ledge horizontal surface 122a, respectively, to form a refractory seal.

[0025] According to one embodiment, the assembly can have a single mobile transporter 300 to be positioned under said top horizontal surface 204 of one of said mobile hearth skids 200. According to a further embodiment a plurality of furnaces 100 and/or cooling chambers are part of the assembly and said transporter 300 is programmable. The transporter 300 comprises a plurality of extendable rolling means 302. The assembly may comprise a plurality of transporters 300.

[0026] According to the removable refractory seal for a furnace 100 is formed by a continuous ledge 122 fabricated from refractory material and positioned proximate a bottom edge of said refractory material lining 120 a rear wall and proximate a bottom edge of at least two side walls 116 of a first furnace 100, said ledge 122 having a first horizontal surface 122a and a first vertical surface 122b. A continuous shoulder 216 is formed in a rear edge 214 and at least two side edges 212 of a first mobile refractory platform 200. The shoulder 216 has a second horizontal surface 216a and a second vertical surface 216b. The second horizontal surface 216a is removable placed in contact with and sealed against said first horizontal surface 122a and said second vertical surface 216b is removable contacted with and sealed against said first vertical surface 122b.

[0027] According to the embodiment of the assembly, a second furnace 100 has said continuous ledge 122 and said second horizontal surface 216a of said first mobile refractory platform is removable placed in contact with and sealed against said first horizontal surface 122a of said second furnace 100 and said second vertical surface 216b of said first mobile refractory platform is removable contacted with and sealed against said first vertical surface 122b of said second furnace 100.

[0028] Thus it is seen that the objects of the invention are efficiently obtained. Although changes and modifications to the invention should be readily apparent to those having ordinary skill in the art, which changes would not depart from the scope of the invention as claimed.

Claims

1. A removable hearth skid (200) for a furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a) arrangement comprising:

a base (202), said base (202) including a top horizontal surface (204) with a base perimeter edge (218); and,
 a refractory platform (208) supported by said top horizontal surface (204) and having a refractory perimeter edge including a front perimeter edge, a rear perimeter edge (214), and at least two side perimeter edges (212);
 said base (202) comprises at least two supports (206) extending from said top horizontal surface (204), so that said at least two supports (206)

and said base (202) form an opening; at least one mobile transporter (300) positionable in said opening under said base (202) and between said at least two supports (206) of skid (200); and
 said rear perimeter edge (214) and said at least two side perimeter edges (212) form a continuous shoulder (216) extending beyond said base perimeter edge (218), said shoulder (216) having a shoulder horizontal surface (216a) and a shoulder vertical surface (216b) in such a way that said mobile transporter (300) is liftable for reception and withdrawal of said skid (200) into and out of said opening respectively.

2. The mobile removable hearth skid (200) for a furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a) arrangement as recited in Claim 1 wherein two supports (206) are provided, and each of said two supports (206) extending under two opposing sides of said base perimeter edge (218).
3. The mobile removable hearth skid (200) for a furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a) arrangement as recited in any one of the preceding Claims wherein said transporter (300) comprises a plurality of extendable rolling means (302).
4. The mobile removable hearth skid (200) for a furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a) arrangement as recited in any one of the preceding Claims wherein said transporter (300) is programmable.
5. An assembly of at least one removable mobile hearth skid (200) for a furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a) arrangement as recited in any one of the preceding Claims and at least one of furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a).
6. The assembly as recited in Claim 5, wherein a single mobile transporter (300) is provided.
7. The assembly as recited in Claim 5, wherein a plurality of transporters (300) is provided.
8. The assembly as recited in any one of Claims 5 through 7, wherein a plurality of mobile hearth skids (200) and a plurality of furnaces (100) are provided.
9. The assembly as recited in any one of Claims 5 through 8 wherein said at least one furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a) comprises:
 an enclosure having footings (124), a top (114), a rear wall (118), at least two side walls (116), and a door (112) opposing said rear wall (118), wherein each of said top (114), said rear wall (118), at least two side walls (116), and said door

(112) include an inner surface; a refractory lining (120) attached to each of said top (114) inner surface, said rear wall (118) inner surface, said at least two side wall (116) inner surfaces, and said door (112) inner surface; 5 a continuous ledge (122) at or proximate bottom edges of said refractory linings (120) of said side walls (116) and said rear wall (118), wherein said continuous ledge (122) has a ledge vertical surface (122b) and a ledge horizontal surface (122a); wherein a gap (126) is formed by furnace footings (124) between a bottom surface of said ledge (122) and a surface supporting said footings (124); and 15 wherein said shoulder vertical surface (216b) and said shoulder horizontal surface (216a) of said at least one skid (200) contact said continuous ledge vertical surface (122b) and said ledge horizontal surface (122a) of furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a), respectively, to form a refractory seal, if the removable hearth skid (200) is in the furnace (100) and/or cooling chamber (100a). 20

10. The assembly as recited in any one of Claims 5 through 9 wherein,
the continuous ledge (122) is fabricated from a refractory material and mounted on said rear wall (118); and,
the continuous shoulder (216) is formed in the rear perimeter edge (214) and the at least two side edges (212) of a refractory platform (208) of each of said at least one plurality of mobile hearth skids (200), wherein said second horizontal surface (216a) is removable placed in contact with and sealed against said first horizontal surface (122a) and said second vertical surface (216b) is removable contacted with and sealed against said first (122b) vertical surface. 25

Patentansprüche

1. Entferbarer Gleit-Herdeinsatz (200) für eine Ofen- (100) und/oder Kühlkammer-Anordnung (100a), umfassend:

eine Basis (202), wobei die Basis (202) eine obere horizontale Oberfläche (204) mit einem Basisumfangsrand (218) aufweist; und eine feuerfeste Plattform (208), die von der oberen horizontalen Oberfläche (204) getragen wird und einen Feuerfestumfangsrand aufweist, der einen vorderen Umfangsrand, einen hinteren Umfangsrand (214) und wenigstens zwei seitliche Umfangsränder (212) aufweist; wobei die Basis (202) wenigstens zwei Stützen (206) umfasst, die sich derart von der oberen 30

horizontalen Oberfläche (204) aus erstrecken, dass die wenigstens zwei Stützen (206) und die Basis (202) eine Öffnung bilden; wenigstens einen mobilen Transporter (300), der in der Öffnung unter der Basis (202) und zwischen den wenigstens zwei Stützen (206) des Einsatzes (200) positionierbar ist; und wobei der hintere Umfangsrand (214) und die wenigstens zwei seitlichen Umfangsränder (212) eine durchgehende Schulter (216) bilden, die sich über den Basisumfangsrand (218) hinaus erstreckt, wobei die Schulter (216) eine horizontale Schulteroberfläche (216a) und eine vertikale Schulteroberfläche (216b) aufweist, so dass der mobile Transporter (300) zur Aufnahme und zum Rückzug des Einsatzes (200) in die beziehungsweise aus der Öffnung anhebbar ist.

2. Mobiler entfernbarer Gleit-Herdeinsatz (200) für eine Ofen- (100) und/oder Kühlkammer-Anordnung (100a) nach Anspruch 1, wobei zwei Stützen (206) vorgesehen sind und wobei sich jede der zwei Stützen (206) unter zwei gegenüberliegenden Seiten des Basisumfangsrands (218) erstreckt. 20
3. Mobiler entfernbarer Gleit-Herdeinsatz (200) für eine Ofen- (100) und/oder Kühlkammer-Anordnung (100a) nach einem der vorhergehenden Ansprüche, wobei der Transporter (300) eine Vielzahl von ausfahrbaren Rollmitteln (302) umfasst. 30
4. Mobiler entfernbarer Gleit-Herdeinsatz (200) für eine Ofen- (100) und/oder Kühlkammer-Anordnung (100a) nach einem der vorhergehenden Ansprüche, wobei der Transporter (300) programmierbar ist. 35
5. Zusammenbau aus wenigstens einem entfernbareren mobilen Gleit-Herdeinsatz (200) für eine Ofen- (100) und/oder Kühlkammer-Anordnung (100a) nach einem der vorhergehenden Ansprüche und wenigstens einem Ofen (100) und/oder wenigstens einer Kühlkammer (100a). 40
6. Zusammenbau nach Anspruch 5, wobei ein einziger mobiler Transporter (300) vorgesehen ist. 45
7. Zusammenbau nach Anspruch 5, wobei eine Vielzahl von Transportern (300) vorgesehen ist. 50
8. Zusammenbau nach einem der Ansprüche 5 bis 7, wobei eine Vielzahl von mobilen Herdeinsätzen (200) und eine Vielzahl von Öfen (100) vorgesehen sind. 55
9. Zusammenbau nach einem der Ansprüche 5 bis 8, wobei der wenigstens eine Ofen (100) und/oder die wenigstens eine Kühlkammer (100a) Folgendes umfassen:

ein Gehäuse mit Fußteilen (124), einer Oberseite (114), einer Rückwand (118), wenigstens zwei Seitenwänden (116) und einer Tür (112), die der Rückwand (118) gegenüberliegt, wobei jede von der Oberseite (114), der Rückwand (118), den wenigstens zwei Seitenwänden (116) und der Tür (112) eine Innenfläche aufweist; eine feuerfeste Auskleidung (120), die an jeder von der Innenfläche der Oberseite (114), der Innenfläche der Rückwand (118), den Innenflächen der wenigstens zwei Seitenwände (116) und der Innenfläche (112) der Tür befestigt ist; einen durchgehenden Absatz (122) an den oder in der Nähe der unteren Ränder(n) der feuerfesten Auskleidungen (120) der Seitenwände (116) und der Rückwand (118), wobei der durchgehende Absatz (122) eine vertikale Absatzoberfläche (122b) und eine horizontale Absatzoberfläche (122a) aufweist; wobei durch die Ofenfußteile (124) ein Spalt (126) zwischen einer unteren Oberfläche des Absatzes (122) und einer Oberfläche, welche die Fußteile (124) trägt, gebildet wird; und wobei die vertikale Schulteroberfläche (216b) und die horizontale Schulteroberfläche (216a) des wenigstens einen Einsatzes (200) die durchgehende vertikale Absatzoberfläche (122b) beziehungsweise die horizontale Absatzoberfläche (122a) des Ofens (100) und/oder der Kühlkammer (100a) berühren, um eine feuerfeste Dichtung zu bilden, wenn sich der entfernbarer Gleit-Herdeinsatz (200) im Ofen (100) und/oder in der Kühlkammer (100a) befindet.

10. Zusammenbau nach einem der Ansprüche 5 bis 9, wobei
der durchgehende Absatz (122) aus einem feuerfesten Material hergestellt ist und an der Rückwand (118) montiert ist; und
die durchgehende Schulter (216) in dem hinteren Umfangsrund (214) und den wenigstens zwei Seitenrändern (212) einer feuerfesten Plattform (208) von jedem von der wenigstens einen Vielzahl von mobilen Herdeinsätzen (200) gebildet ist, wobei die zweite horizontale Oberfläche (216a) entfernbare in Kontakt mit und dichtschließend an der ersten horizontalen Oberfläche (122a) angeordnet ist und die zweite vertikale Oberfläche (216b) entfernbare mit der ersten (122b) vertikalen Oberfläche in Kontakt gebracht und dichtschließend an dieser angeordnet ist. 50

Revendications

1. Sole mobile glissante (200) pour un arrangement de four (100) et/ou de chambre de refroidissement (100a) comprenant : 55

une base (202), ladite base (202) comportant une surface horizontale de dessus (204) avec un bord de périmètre de base (218) ; et une plateforme réfractaire (208) supportée par ladite surface horizontale de dessus (204) et ayant un bord de périmètre réfractaire comportant un bord de périmètre avant, un bord de périmètre arrière (214), et au moins deux bords de périmètre de côté (212) ; ladite base (202) comprend au moins deux supports (206) s'étendant depuis ladite surface horizontale de dessus (204), de sorte que lesdits au moins deux supports (206) et ladite base (202) forment une ouverture ; au moins un transporteur mobile (300) positionnable dans ladite ouverture sous ladite base (202) et entre lesdits au moins deux supports (206) de sole mobile glissante (200) ; et ledit bord de périmètre arrière (214) et lesdits au moins deux bords de périmètre de côté (212) forment un épaulement continu (216) s'étendant au-delà dudit bord de périmètre de base (218), ledit épaulement (216) ayant une surface horizontale d'épaulement (216a) et une surface verticale d'épaulement (216b) de sorte que ledit transporteur mobile (300) puisse être levé pour la réception et le retrait de ladite sole mobile glissante (200) dans et hors de ladite ouverture, respectivement.

2. Sole mobile glissante (200) pour un arrangement de four (100) et/ou de chambre de refroidissement (100a) selon la revendication 1, dans lequel deux supports (206) sont prévus, et chacun desdits deux supports (206) s'étendant sous deux côtés opposés dudit bord de périmètre de base (218).
3. Sole mobile glissante (200) pour un arrangement de four (100) et/ou de chambre de refroidissement (100a) selon l'une quelconque des revendications précédentes, dans lequel ledit transporteur (300) comprend une pluralité de moyens de roulement extensibles (302).
4. Sole mobile glissante (200) pour un arrangement de four (100) et/ou de chambre de refroidissement (100a) selon l'une quelconque des revendications précédentes, dans lequel ledit transporteur (300) est programmable.
5. Ensemble d'au moins une sole mobile glissante (200) pour un arrangement de four (100) et/ou de chambre de refroidissement (100a) selon l'une quelconque des revendications précédentes et au moins l'un d'un four (100) et/ou d'une chambre de refroidissement (100a).
6. Ensemble selon la revendication 5, dans lequel un

- transporteur mobile (300) unique est prévu.
7. Ensemble selon la revendication 5, dans lequel une pluralité de transporteurs (300) est prévue. 5
8. Ensemble selon l'une quelconque des revendications 5 à 7, dans lequel une pluralité de soles mobiles glissantes (200) et une pluralité de fours (100) sont prévues. 10
9. Ensemble selon l'une quelconque des revendications 5 à 8, dans lequel ledit au moins un four (100) et/ou ladite au moins une chambre de refroidissement (100a) comprennent : 15
- une enceinte ayant des socles (124), un dessus (114), une paroi arrière (118), au moins deux parois de côté (116), et une porte (112) opposée à ladite paroi arrière (118), dans lequel chacun dudit dessus (114), de ladite paroi arrière (118), desdits au moins deux parois de côté (116) et de ladite porte (112) comporte une surface interne ; 20
- un garnissage réfractaire (120) fixé à chacune de la surface interne dudit dessus (114), de la surface interne de ladite paroi arrière (118), des surfaces internes desdites au moins deux parois de côté (116) et de la surface interne de ladite porte (112) ; 25
- une corniche continue (122) au niveau ou à proximité de bords de dessous desdits garnis- sages réfractaires (120) desdites parois de côté (116) et de ladite paroi arrière (118), dans lequel ladite corniche continue (122) a une surface verti- 30
- cale de corniche (122b) et une surface horizon- tale de corniche (122a) ;
- dans lequel un écartement (126) est formé par des socles de four (124) entre une surface de dessous de ladite corniche (122) et une surface supportant lesdits socles (124) ; et 35
- dans lequel ladite surface verticale d'épaule- ment (216b) et ladite surface horizontale d'épaulement (216a) de ladite au moins une sole mobile glissante (200) entrent en contact avec ladite surface verticale de corniche continue (122b) et ladite surface horizontale de corniche (122a) du four (100) et/ou de la chambre de refroidissement (100a), respectivement, pour for- 40
- mer un joint réfractaire, si la sole mobile glissan- te (200) est dans le four (100) et/ou la chambre de refroidissement (100a). 45
10. Ensemble selon l'une quelconque des revendications 5 à 9, dans lequel la corniche continue (122) est fabriquée à partir d'un matériau réfractaire et montée sur ladite paroi arrière (118) ; et, 50
- l'épaulement continu (216) est formé dans le bord 55

de périmètre arrière (214) et les au moins deux bords de côté (212) d'une plateforme réfractaire (208) de chacun de ladite au moins une pluralité de soles mo- biles glissantes (200), dans lequel ladite seconde surface horizontale (216a) est placée amovible en contact avec et scellée contre la première surface horizontale (122a) et ladite seconde surface vertica- le (216b) est mise en contact de façon amovible avec et scellée contre ladite première surface verticale (122b).

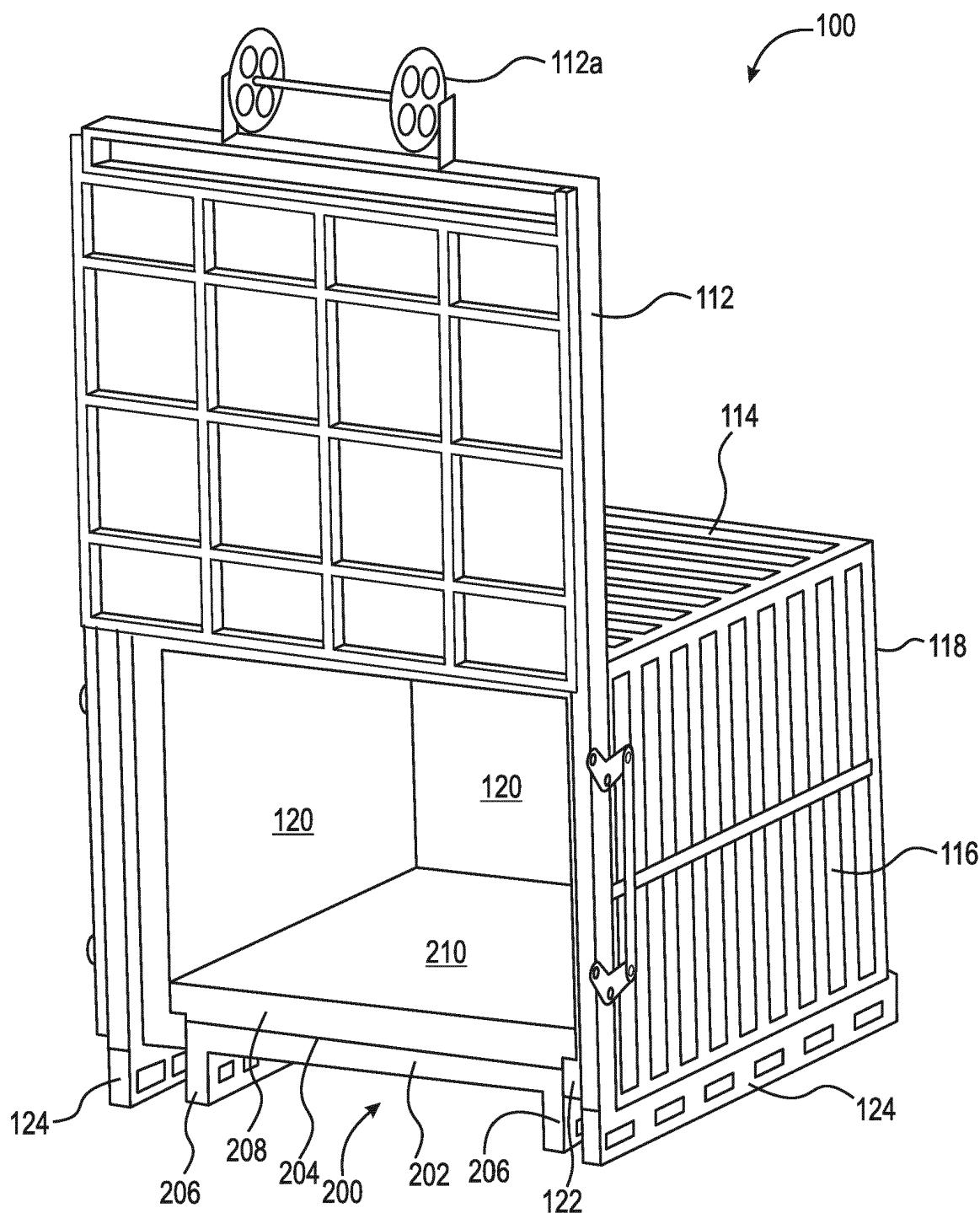


Fig. 1

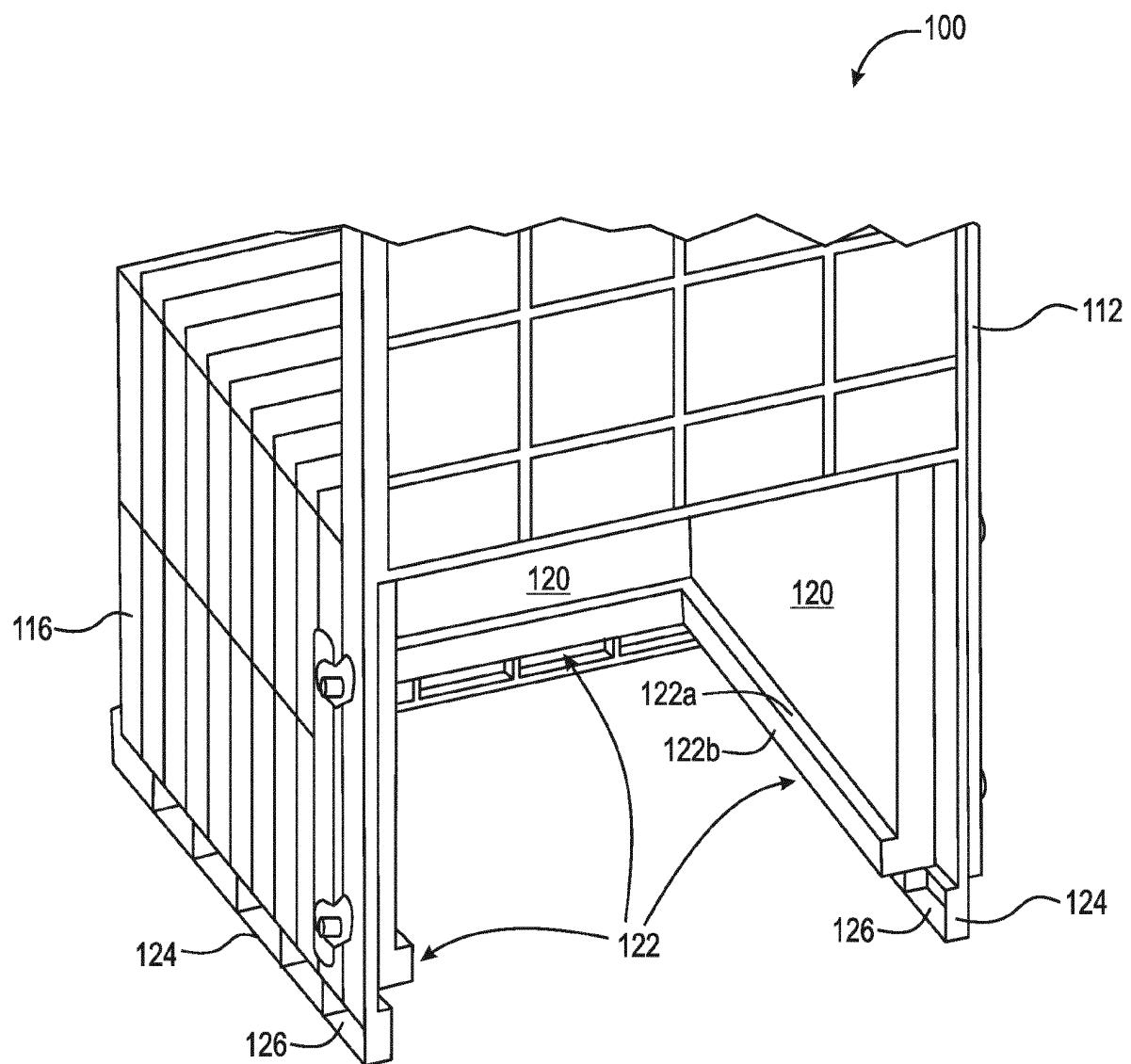


Fig. 2

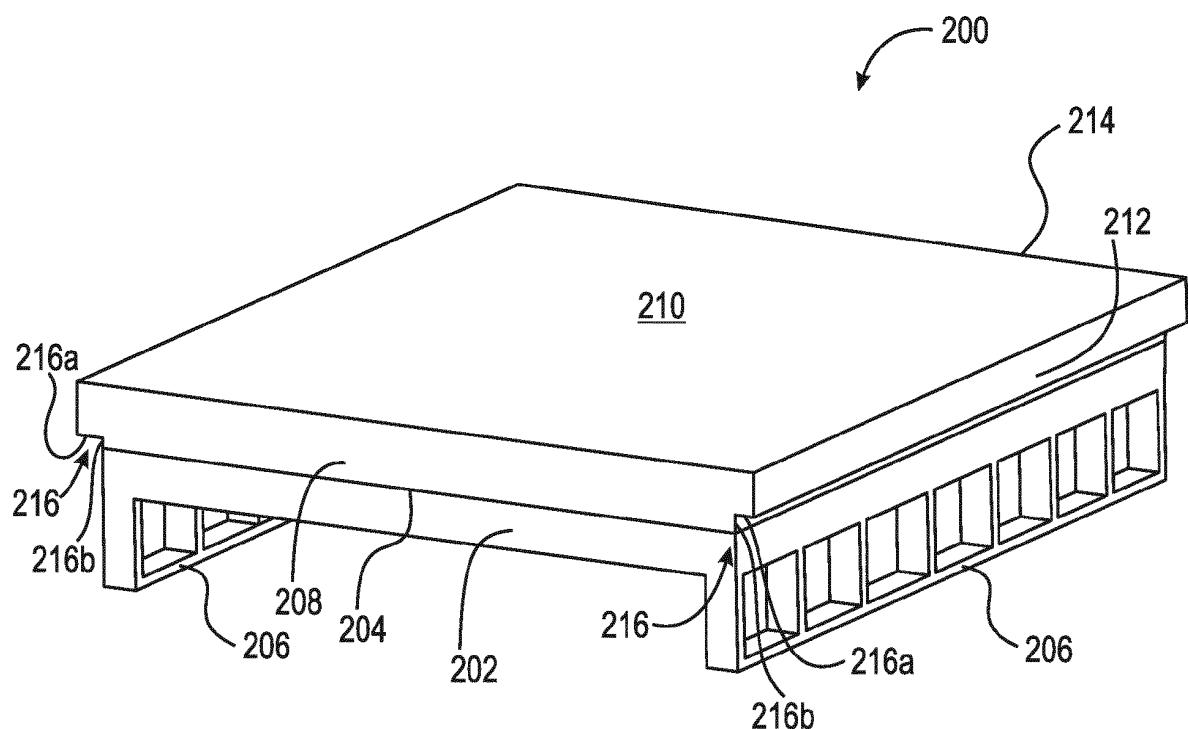


Fig. 3

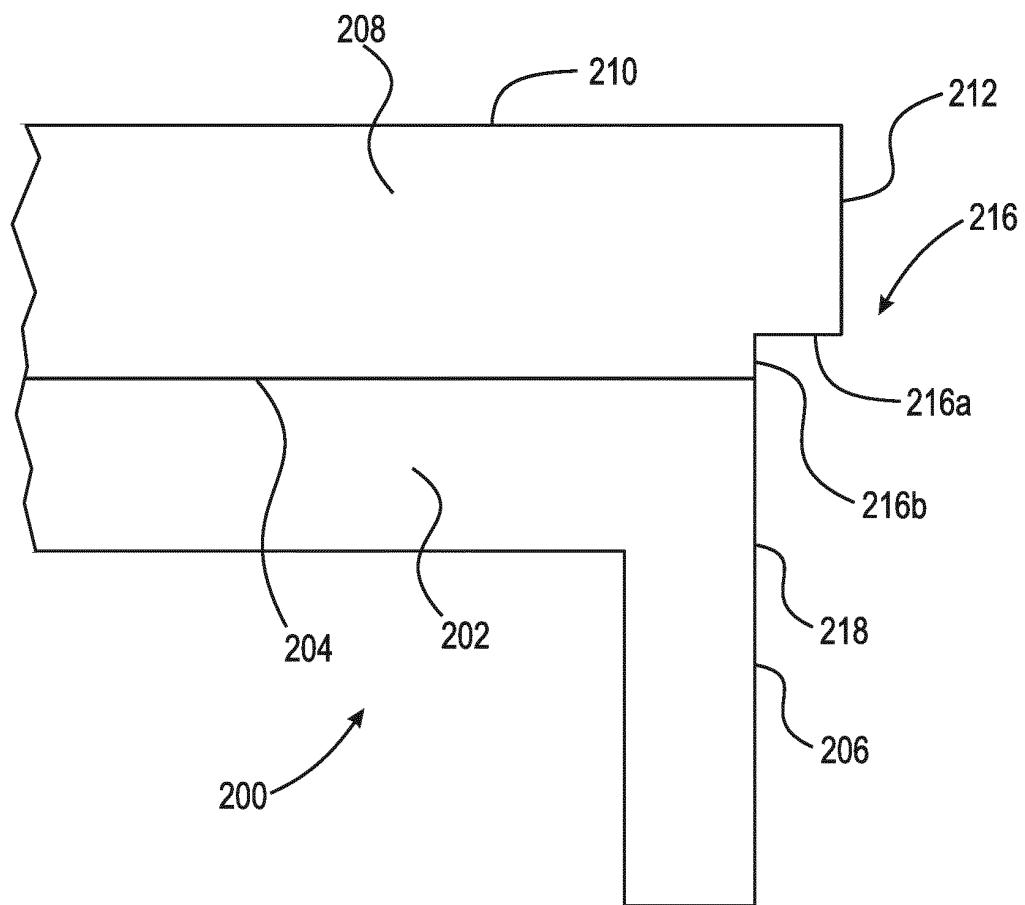


Fig. 4

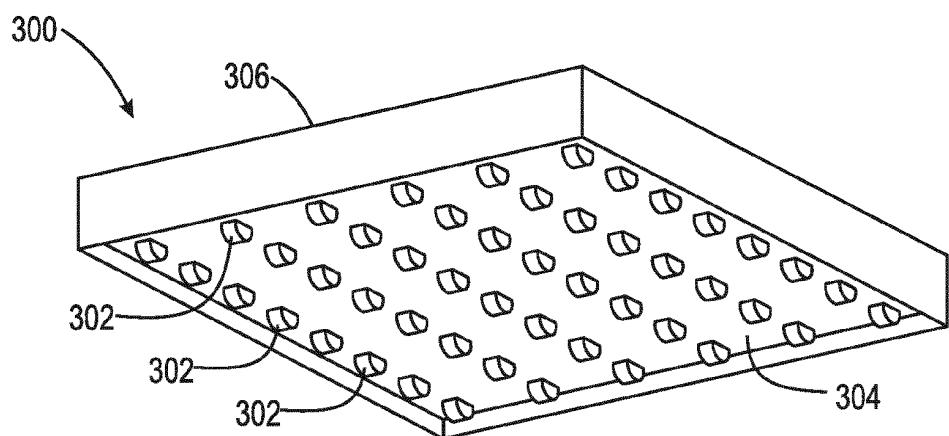


Fig. 5

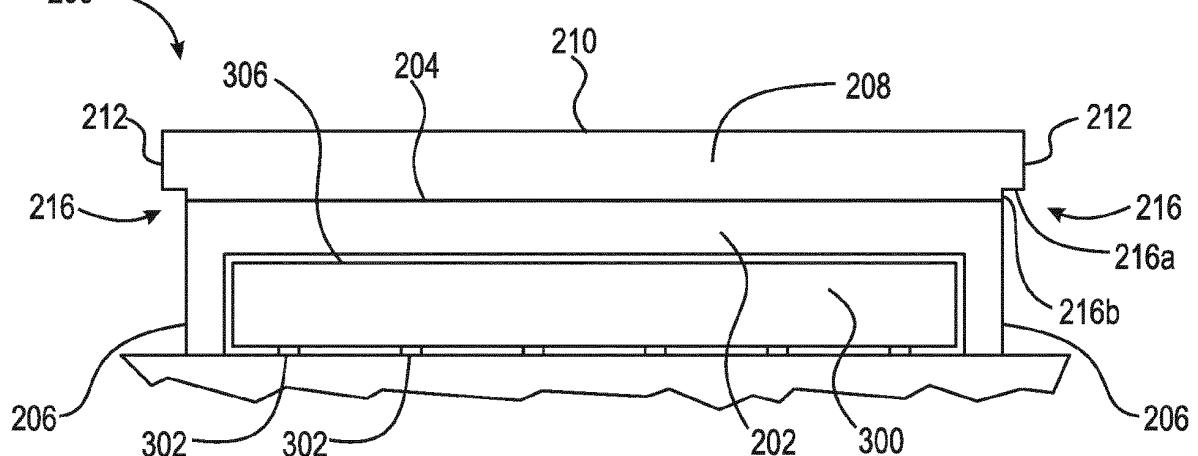


Fig. 6A

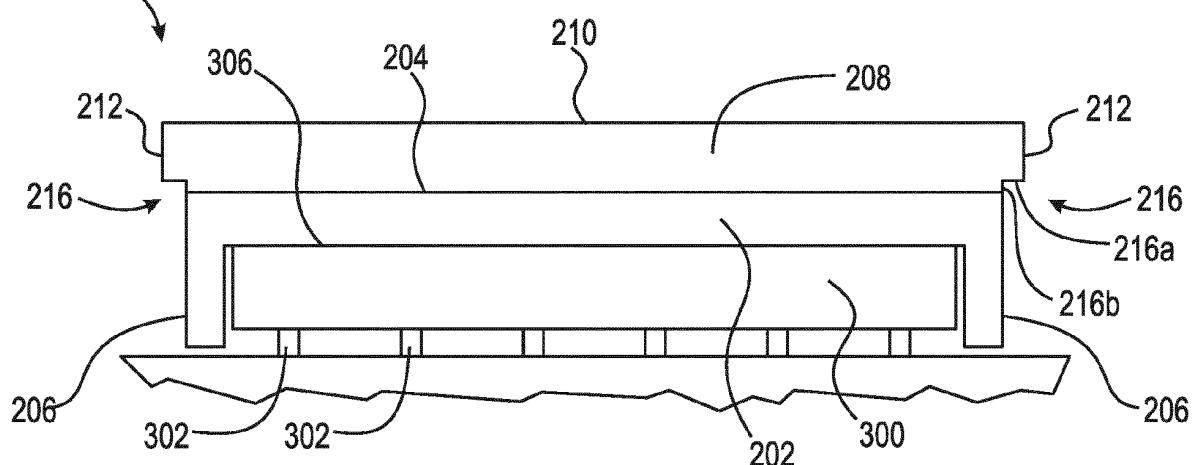


Fig. 6B

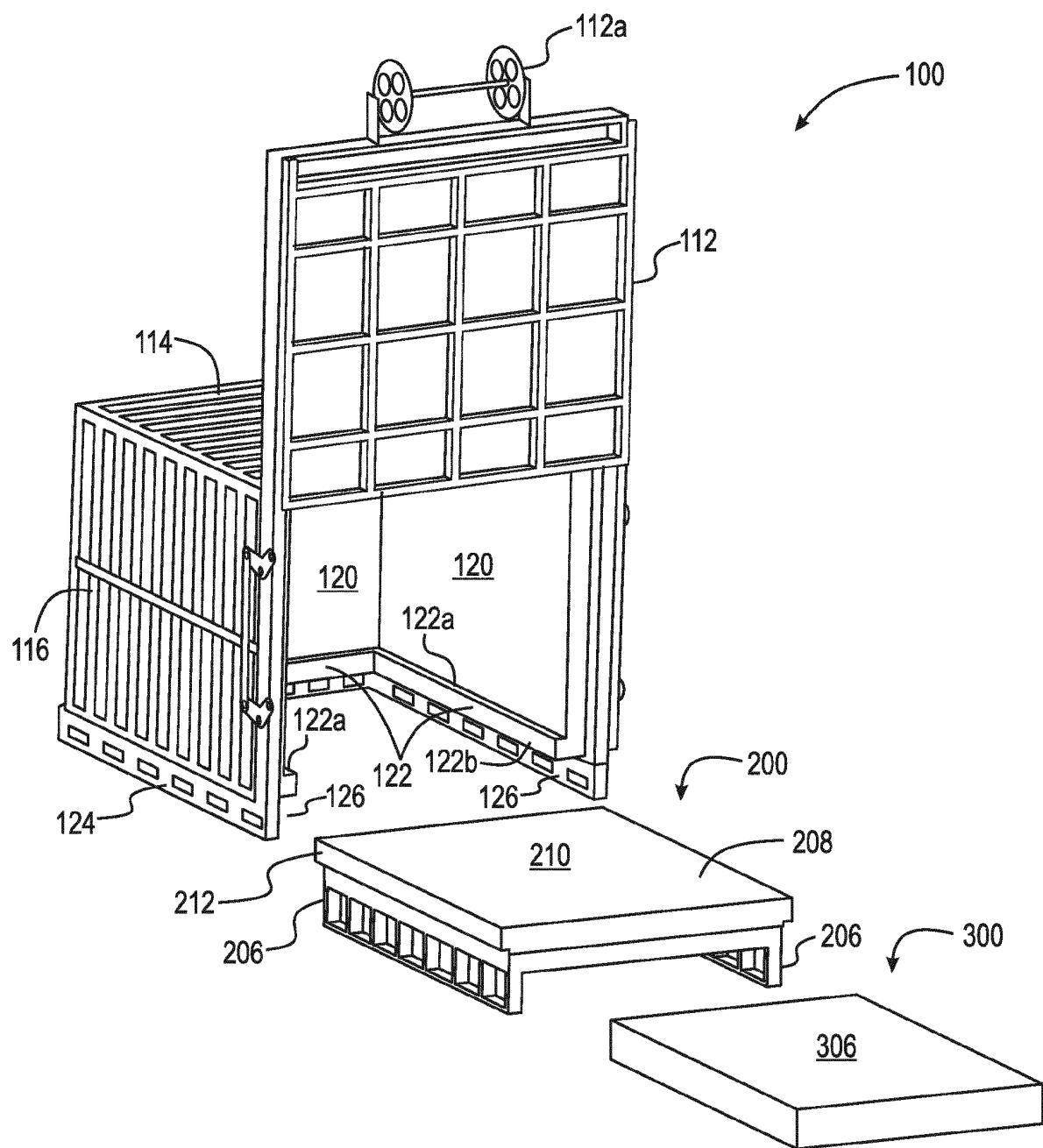


Fig. 7

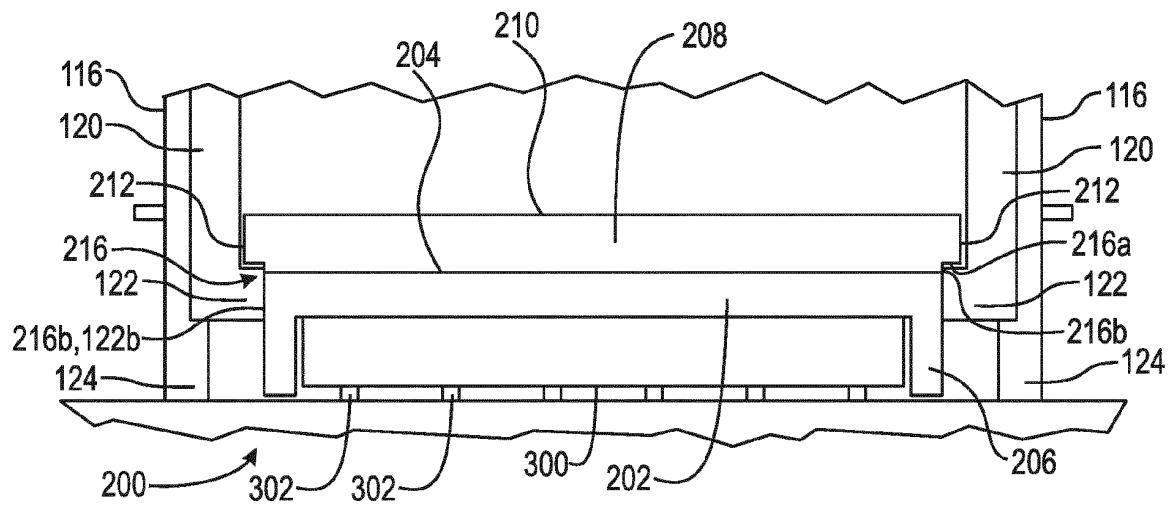


Fig. 8A

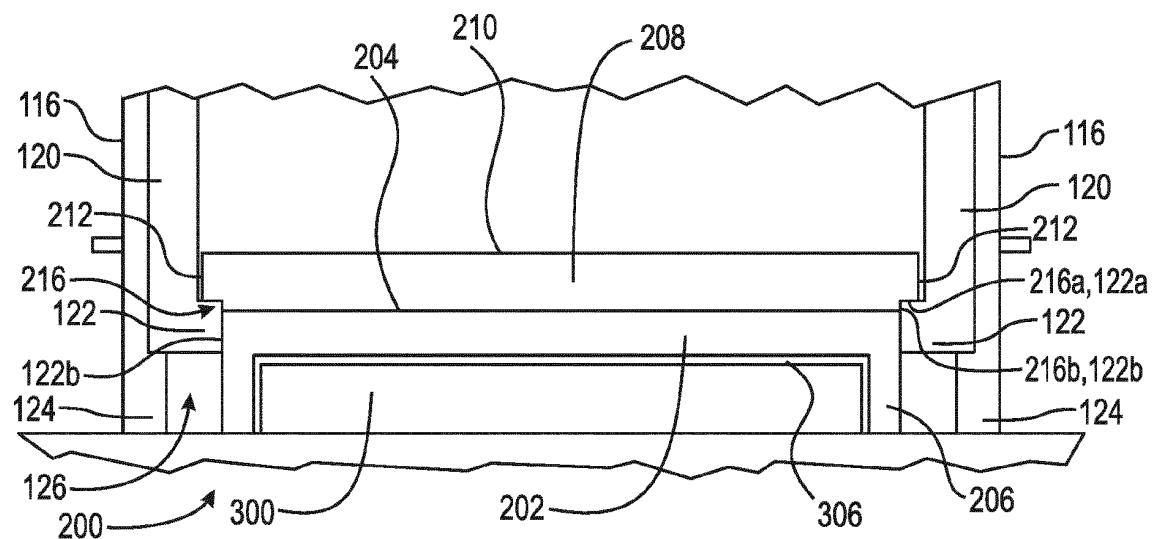


Fig. 8B

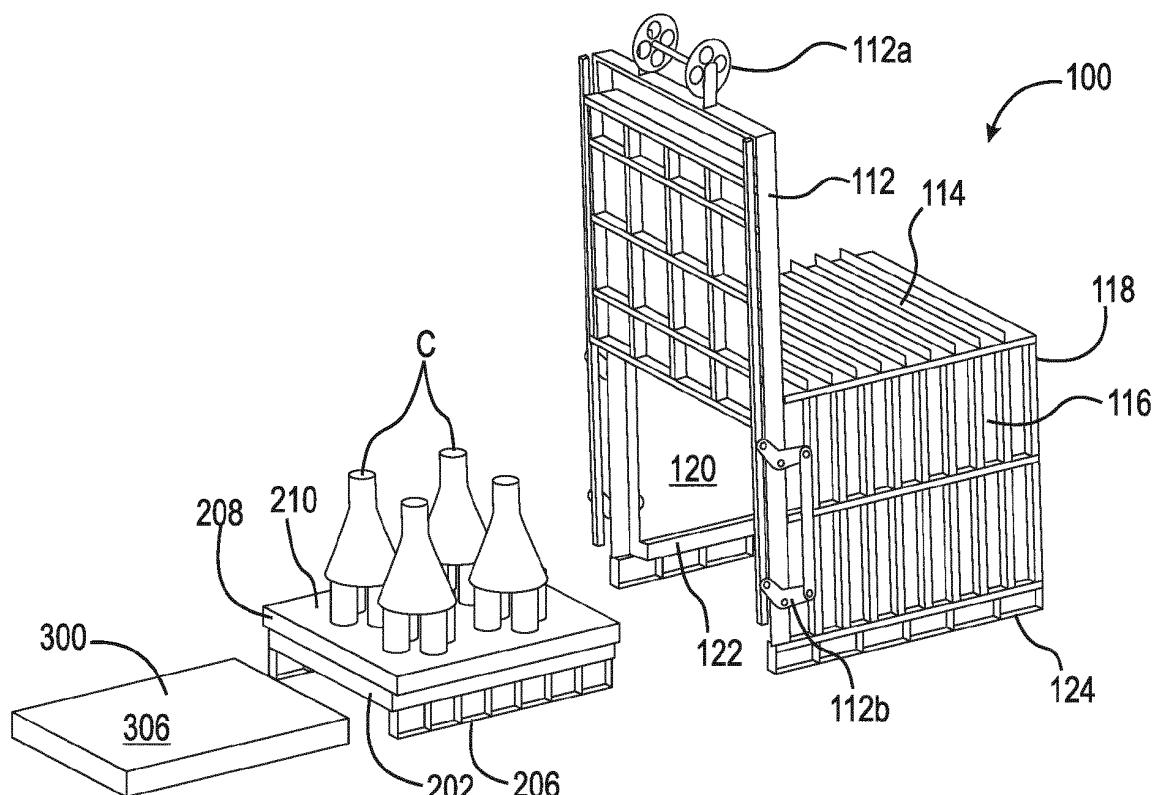


Fig. 9A

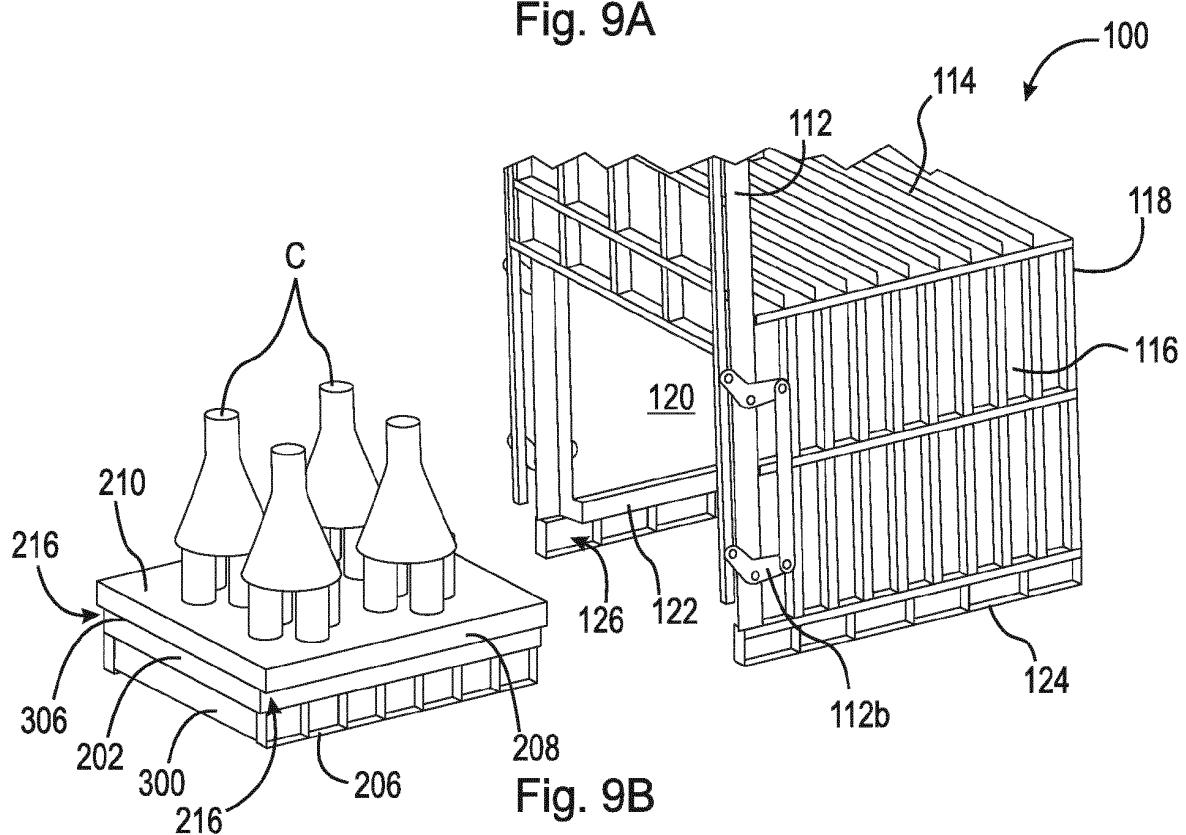
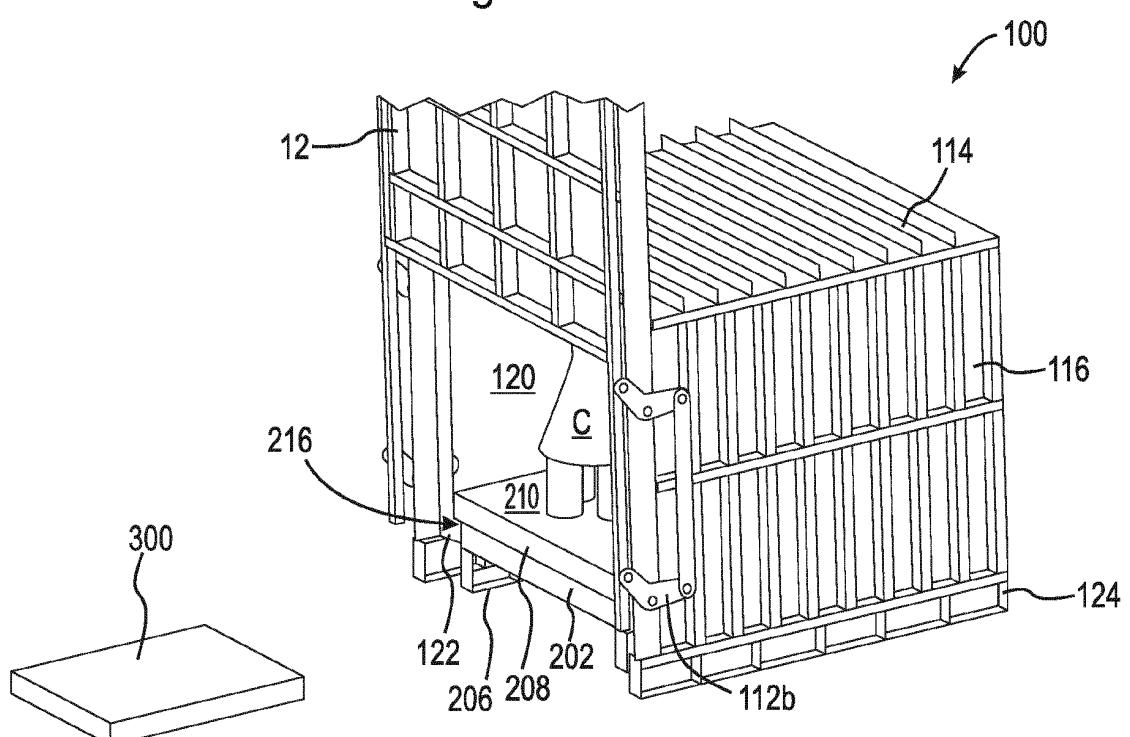
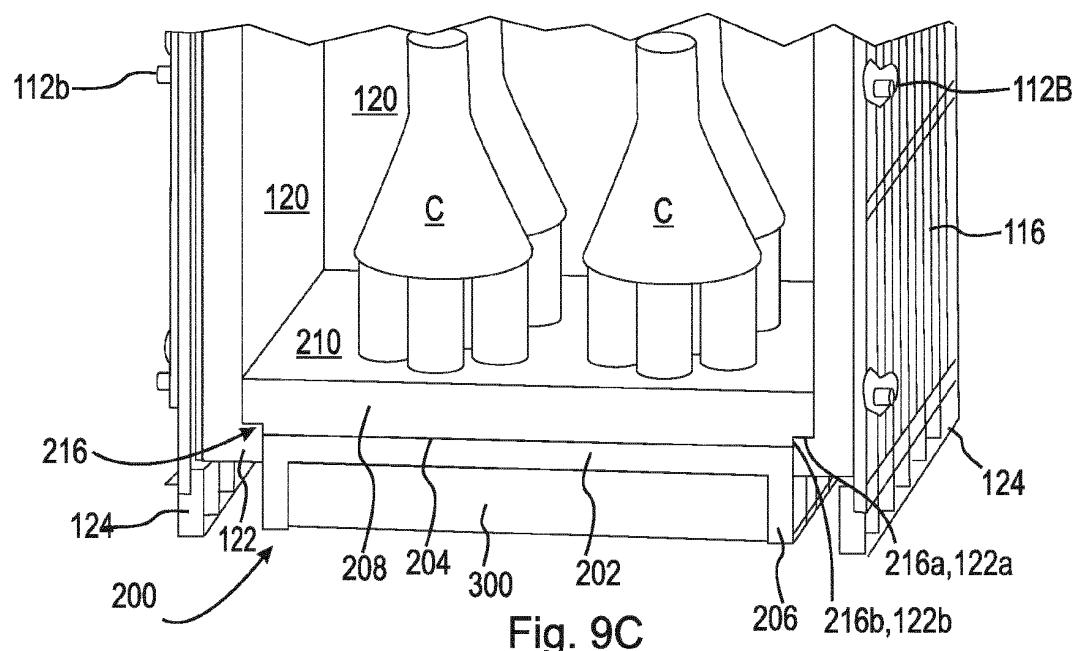


Fig. 9B



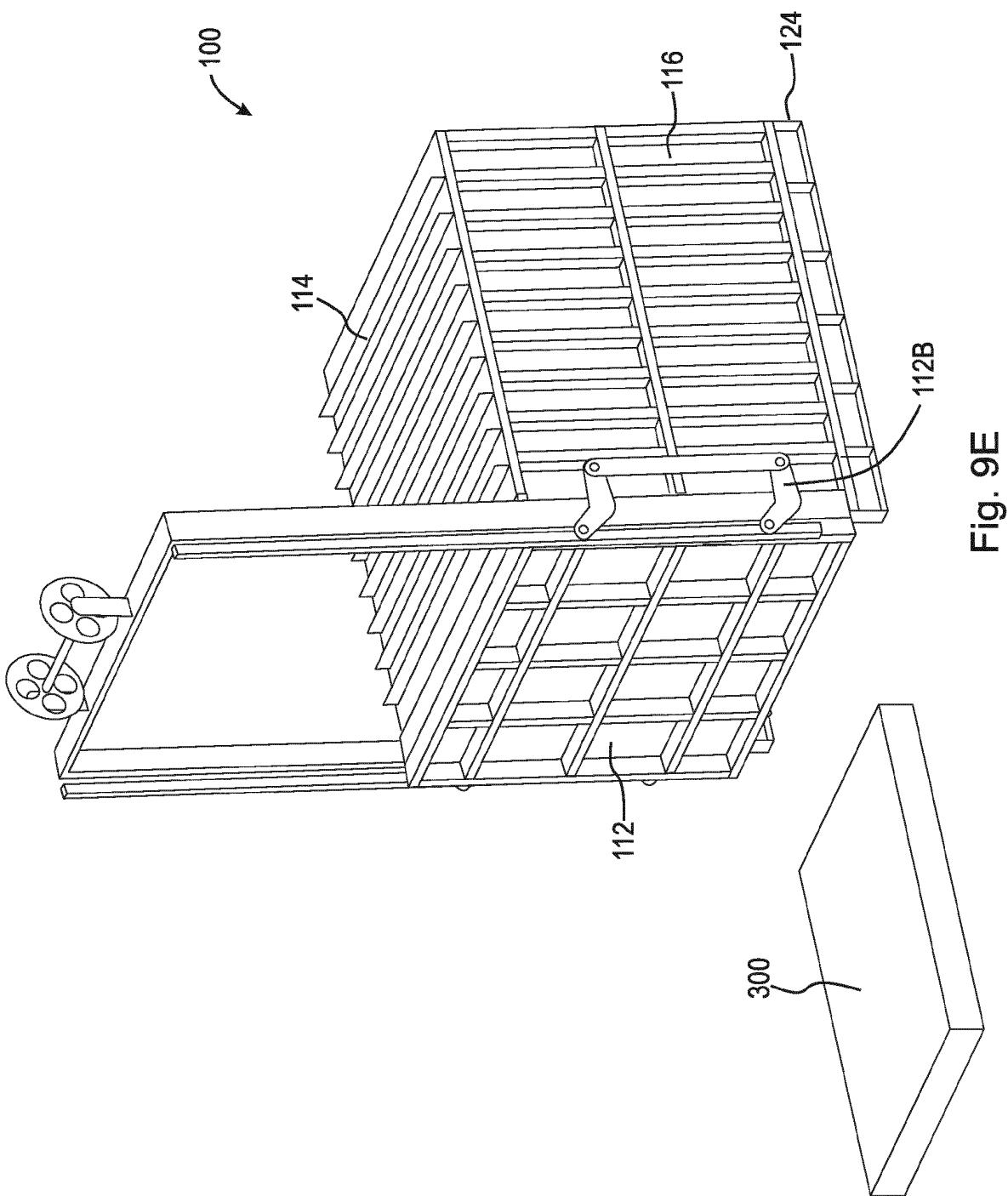


Fig. 9E

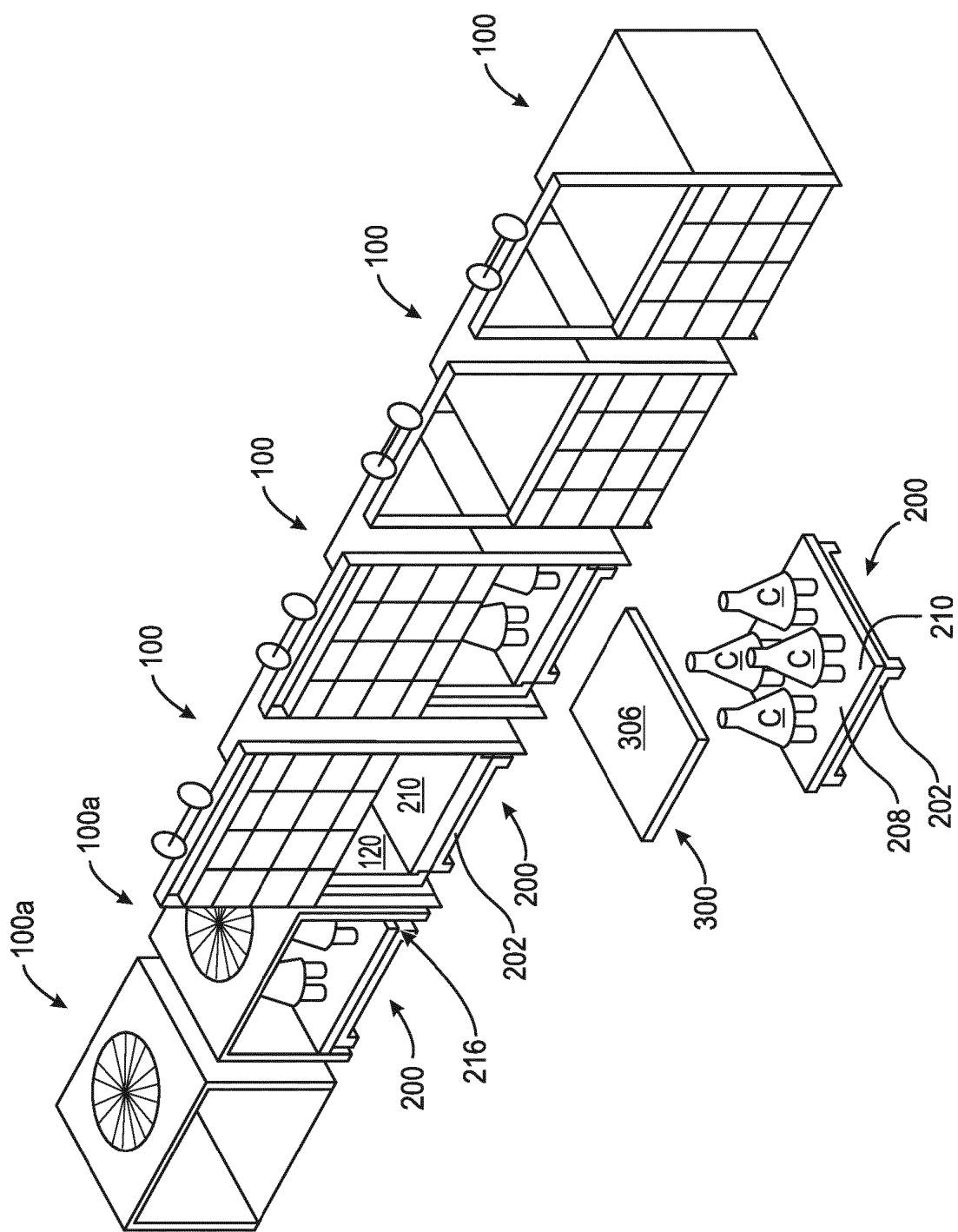


Fig. 10

REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

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